

$$\rho_1 = \rho_2 = \frac{1.65 \text{ g}}{\text{cm}^3} \cdot \left(\frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{100^3 \text{ cm}^3}{1 \text{ m}^3}\right) = 1650 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$A_1 = 10.0 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_2 = 2.50 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$v_1 = 275 \text{ cm/s} = 2.75 \text{ m/s}$$

$$P_1 = 1.20 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$$

$$y_1 = y_2$$

$$a) \quad A_1 \cdot v_1 = A_2 \cdot v_2$$

$$(10.0 \text{ cm}^2)(2.75 \text{ m/s}) = (2.50 \text{ cm}^2) \cdot v_2$$

$$v_2 = 11.0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$b) \quad P_1 + \cancel{\rho_1 g y_1} + \frac{1}{2} \rho_1 v_1^2 = P_2 + \cancel{\rho_2 g y_2} + \frac{1}{2} \rho_2 v_2^2$$

$$(1.20 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}) + \frac{1}{2}(1650 \text{ kg/m}^3)(2.75 \text{ m/s})^2 = \frac{1}{2}(1650 \text{ kg/m}^3)(11.0 \text{ m/s})^2$$

$$P_2 = 2.64 \times 10^4 \text{ Pa}$$