

a)  $d = 18.0 \text{ m}$

$r = \frac{18.0 \text{ m}}{2} = 9.0 \text{ m}$

rate = 4 revolutions per minute

$$v_t = \frac{d}{t} = \frac{4 \cdot (2\pi r)}{60 \text{ sec}}$$

$$= \frac{4 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi (9.0 \text{ m})}{60 \text{ sec}}$$

$$v_t = 3.77 \text{ m/s}$$

$$a_c = \frac{v_t^2}{r} = \frac{(3.77 \text{ m/s})^2}{(9.0 \text{ m})}$$

$$a_c = 1.58 \text{ m/s}^2$$

b)  $m = 40 \text{ kg}$

$F_c$  is directed up (towards circle center)

$$F_c = F_{\text{net}} = F_N - W$$

$$F_c = m \cdot a_c = (40 \text{ kg})(1.58 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$F_c = 63.2 \text{ N}$$

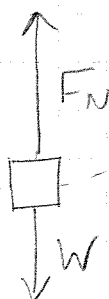
$$W = m \cdot g = (40 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$W = 392 \text{ N}$$

$$F_c = F_N - W$$

$$63.2 \text{ N} = F_N - 392 \text{ N}$$

$$F_N = 455 \text{ N}$$



$$\uparrow F_c = F_{\text{net}}$$