



$\Delta p = F \cdot t$ or area under F-T graph.

For Section 1: $\Delta p = A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot b \cdot h$ or $\frac{1}{2} \cdot t \cdot F$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(2 \text{ sec})(4 \text{ N})$$

$$\Delta p = 4 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}$$

For Section 2: $\Delta p = A \cdot b \cdot h = t \cdot F$

$$A = (1 \text{ sec})(4 \text{ N})$$

$$\Delta p = 4 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}$$

For Section 3: Same area as section 1

$$\Delta p = 4 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}$$

$$\text{Total } \Delta p = 12 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}$$

b) $v_1 = 0 \text{ m/s}$
 $m = 2.00 \text{ kg}$
 $\Delta p = 12 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}$ (from part a)

$$v_2 = ?$$

$$p_1 + \Delta p = p_2$$

$$m \cdot v_1 + \Delta p = m \cdot v_2$$

$$(2.00 \text{ kg})(0 \text{ m/s}) + 12 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s} = (2.0 \text{ kg}) \cdot v_2$$

$$0 \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m/s} + 12 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s} = (2. \text{ kg}) \cdot v_2$$

$$v_2 = 6 \text{ m/s}$$

c) $v_1 = -2 \text{ m/s}$
 $m = 2.00 \text{ kg}$
 $\Delta p = 12 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}$ (from part a)

$$v_2 = ?$$

$$m \cdot v_1 + \Delta p = m \cdot v_2$$

$$(2.0 \text{ kg})(-2 \text{ m/s}) + 12 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s} = (2.0 \text{ kg}) \cdot v_2$$

$$v_2 = 4 \text{ m/s}$$