

a)

$$m = 70.0 \text{ kg}$$

$$v_i = 4.0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_f = 0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$KE_1 + W = KE_2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot (70.0 \text{ kg}) (4.0 \text{ m/s})^2 + W = \frac{1}{2} (\cancel{70.0 \text{ kg}}) (\cancel{0 \text{ m/s}})^2 = 0$$

$$\boxed{W = -560 \text{ J}} \quad (\text{energy lost})$$

b)

$$\mu = .70$$

$$W = \Delta KE = -560 \text{ J}$$

$$m = 70 \text{ kg}$$

$$F_f = \mu \cdot N$$

$$= (.70)(70 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2)$$

$$= 480.2 \text{ N} \quad (\text{negative for against motion})$$

$$W = F_f \cdot d$$

$$-560 \text{ J} = (-480.2 \text{ N}) \cdot d$$

$$\boxed{d = 1.2 \text{ m}}$$