

a) $t_{1/2} = 5730 \text{ yrs}$

$R_0 = 231 \text{ counts/sec}$

$t = 5730 \text{ yrs} = 1 \text{ half-life}$

$R = \frac{1}{2}(231 \text{ counts/sec})$

$R = 116 \text{ counts/sec}$

b) $t = 11,460 \text{ yrs} = 2 \text{ half-lives}$

$R = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot (231 \text{ counts/sec})$

$R = 57.8 \text{ counts/sec}$