

P # 31

Ch 23 - pg 743

a)  $f = -20 \text{ cm}$  (diverging)  
 $d_o = 40 \text{ cm}$

$$\frac{1}{d_o} + \frac{1}{d_i} = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$\frac{1}{40 \text{ cm}} + \frac{1}{d_i} = \frac{1}{-20 \text{ cm}}$$

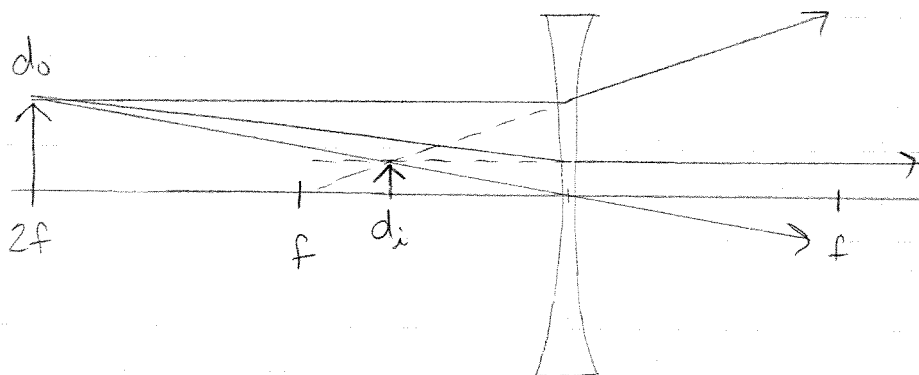
$$(40 \text{ cm})^{-1} + d_i^{-1} = (-20 \text{ cm})^{-1}$$

$$d_i = -13.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$M = -\frac{d_i}{d_o} = -\frac{(-13.3)}{40}$$

$$M = .33$$

Virtual,  
Upright



b)  $f = -20 \text{ cm}$  (diverging)  
 $d_o = 20 \text{ cm}$

$$\frac{1}{d_o} + \frac{1}{d_i} = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$\frac{1}{(20 \text{ cm})} + \frac{1}{d_i} = \frac{1}{(-20 \text{ cm})}$$

$$(20 \text{ cm})^{-1} + d_i^{-1} = (-20 \text{ cm})^{-1}$$

$$d_i = -10 \text{ cm}$$

$$M = -\frac{d_i}{d_o} = -\frac{(-10 \text{ cm})}{20 \text{ cm}}$$

$$M = .5$$

Virtual,  
Upright