

Find angle of refraction from glass to air (θ_4):

$$\theta_3 = 60^\circ - \theta_2$$

$$n_3 \cdot \sin \theta_3 = n_4 \cdot \sin \theta_4$$

$$\text{so } \theta_4 = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{n_3 \cdot \sin(60^\circ - \theta_2)}{n_4} \right)$$

For violet:

$$\theta_2 = 27.5^\circ$$

$$n_3 = 1.66$$

$$n_4 = 1.00$$

$$\theta_4 = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{(1.66) \sin(60^\circ - 27.5^\circ)}{(1.00)} \right)$$

$$\theta_{4\text{-violet}} = 63.17^\circ$$

For red:

$$\theta_2 = 28.2^\circ$$

$$n_3 = 1.62$$

$$n_4 = 1.00$$

$$\theta_4 = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{(1.62) \sin(60^\circ - 28.2^\circ)}{(1.00)} \right)$$

$$\theta_{4\text{-red}} = 58.56^\circ$$

$$\Delta\theta = \theta_{4\text{-violet}} - \theta_{4\text{-red}}$$

$$= 63.17^\circ - 58.56^\circ$$

$$\Delta\theta = 4.61^\circ$$