

$$x = -23 \text{ m (down)}$$

$$a = -9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$x_0 = 0 \text{ m}$$

$$v_0 = 0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$x = x_0 + v_0 \cdot t + \frac{1}{2} \cdot a \cdot t^2$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} \cdot a \cdot t^2$$

so

$$(-23 \text{ m}) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (-9.8 \text{ m/s}^2) \cdot t^2$$

$$t = 2.17 \text{ sec}$$

$$b) \quad v_0 = 0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$t = 2.17 \text{ sec}$$

$$v = v_0 + a \cdot t$$

$$= 0 \text{ m/s} + (-9.8 \text{ m/s}^2)(2.17 \text{ sec})$$

$$v = -21.2 \text{ m/s}$$

$$c) \quad t_{\text{total}} = t_{\text{jump}} + t_{\text{sound}}$$

$$v_{\text{sound}} = 340 \text{ m/s}$$

$$x_{\text{sound}} = 23 \text{ m}$$

$$a_{\text{sound}} = 0 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$x = x_0 + v_0 \cdot t + \frac{1}{2} \cdot a \cdot t^2$$

$$x = v_0 \cdot t \quad \text{so} \quad (23 \text{ m}) = (340 \text{ m/s}) \cdot t$$

$$t_{\text{sound}} = 0.067 \text{ sec}$$

$$t_{\text{total}} = 2.17 \text{ sec} + 0.067 \text{ sec}$$

$$t_{\text{total}} = 2.24 \text{ sec}$$