

Find  $T_A, T_B, T_C, T_D$ :

$$n = 1 \text{ mole}$$

$$P_A \cdot V_A = n \cdot R \cdot T_A$$

$$(1.8 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} \times 24 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3) = (1 \text{ mol} \times 8.31 \text{ J/mol K}) \cdot T_A$$

$$T_A = 520 \text{ K} \quad T_B = 520 \text{ K} \quad (\text{AB is isotherm})$$

$$P_C \cdot V_C = n \cdot R \cdot T_C$$

$$(1.3 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} \times 96 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3) = (1 \text{ mol} \times 8.31 \text{ J/mol K}) \cdot T_C$$

$$T_C = 347 \text{ K} \quad T_D = 347 \text{ K} \quad (\text{CD is isotherm})$$

a)  $T_H = 520 \text{ K}$  (highest temp of cycle)  
 $T_C = 347 \text{ K}$  (lowest temp of cycle)

$$e_c = \frac{T_H - T_C}{T_H} = \frac{520 \text{ K} - 347 \text{ K}}{520 \text{ K}}$$

$$e_c = 33\%$$

b)  $W_{\text{net}} = -1000 \text{ J}$  (found in Question J)

$$Q_{AB} = +3000 \text{ J}$$

$$Q_{CD} = -2000 \text{ J}$$

$$Q_{BC} = Q_{DA} = 0 \quad (\text{adiabatic})$$

$$Q_H = +3000 \text{ J} \quad (\text{only process of } + Q)$$

$$e = \left| \frac{W}{Q_H} \right| = \left| \frac{-1000 \text{ J}}{3000 \text{ J}} \right| \quad e_A = 33\%$$

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$$(1.8 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} \times 24 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3) = (1 \text{ mol} \times 8.31 \text{ J/mol K}) \cdot T_A$$

$$T_A = 520 \text{ K} \quad T_B = 520 \text{ K} \quad (\text{AB is isotherm})$$

$$P_C \cdot V_C = n \cdot R \cdot T_C$$

$$(1.3 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} \times 96 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3) = (1 \text{ mol} \times 8.31 \text{ J/mol K}) \cdot T_C$$

$$T_C = 347 \text{ K} \quad T_D = 347 \text{ K} \quad (\text{CD is isotherm})$$

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 $T_C = 347 \text{ K}$  (lowest temp of cycle)

$$e_c = \frac{T_H - T_C}{T_H} = \frac{520 \text{ K} - 347 \text{ K}}{520 \text{ K}}$$

$$e_c = 33\%$$

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