

a)  $T_H = 500 \text{ K}$  (highest temp for cycle)  
 $T_C = 100 \text{ K}$  (lowest temp for cycle)

$$e_c = \frac{T_H - T_C}{T_H} = \frac{500 \text{ K} - 100 \text{ K}}{500 \text{ K}}$$

$$e_c = 80 \%$$

b)  $W_{\text{net}} = W_{AB} + W_{BC} + W_{CD} + W_{DA}$   
 $= (-1200 \text{ J}) + (0 \text{ J}) + (+600 \text{ J}) + (0 \text{ J})$

$$W = -600 \text{ J}$$

$$Q_H = Q_{AB} + Q_{DA} \quad (\text{2 processes of positive } Q)$$
$$= 3000 \text{ J} + 600 \text{ J}$$

$$Q_H = 3600 \text{ J}$$

$$e = \left| \frac{W}{Q_H} \right| = \left| \frac{-600 \text{ J}}{3600 \text{ J}} \right|$$

$$e = 17 \%$$