

$$f) \quad \Delta U_{AB} = +8635 \text{ J}$$

$$W_{AB} = -P \cdot \Delta V = -(1.2 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}) \times (72 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3) - (24 \times 10^{-3})$$

$$= -5760 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta U = W + Q$$

$$(8635 \text{ J}) = (-5760 \text{ J}) + Q$$

$$Q_{AB} = +14,400 \text{ J}$$

$$g) \quad \Delta U_{BC} = -8635 \text{ J}$$

$$W_{BC} = 0 \quad (\Delta V = 0)$$

$$\Delta U = W + Q$$

$$-8635 \text{ J} = 0 + Q$$

$$Q_{BC} = -8635 \text{ J}$$

$$h) \quad W_{AB} = -5760 \text{ J} \quad (\text{from } f)$$

$$W_{BC} = 0 \quad (\text{from } g)$$

$$W_{CA} = +3164 \text{ J}$$

$$W_{\text{net}} = -5760 \text{ J} + 0 + 3164 \text{ J}$$

$$= -2596 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta U = 0 \quad (\text{cycle})$$

$$\Delta U = W + Q$$

$$0 = -2596 \text{ J} + Q$$

$$Q_{\text{net}} = +2596 \text{ J}$$