

$$W_{123} = -167 \text{ J}$$

$$Q_{123} = +418 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta U_{123} = Q_{123} + W_{123}$$

$$= 418 \text{ J} + (-167 \text{ J})$$

$$\Delta U_{123} = +251 \text{ J}$$

b) $W_{143} = -63 \text{ J}$

$$\Delta U_{143} = \Delta U_{123} = +251 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta U_{143} = Q_{143} + W_{143}$$

$$251 \text{ J} = Q_{143} + (-63 \text{ J})$$

$$Q_{143} = +314 \text{ J}$$

c) $W_{12} = W_{34} = 0$

$$W_{123} = W_{12} + W_{23}$$

$$-167 \text{ J} = 0 + W_{23}$$

$$W_{23} = -167 \text{ J}$$

$$W_{143} = W_{14} + W_{43}$$

$$-63 \text{ J} = W_{14} + 0$$

$$W_{14} = -63 \text{ J} \quad \text{so } W_{41} = +63 \text{ J}$$

$$W_{12341} = W_{12} + W_{23} + W_{34} + W_{41}$$

$$= 0 + (-167 \text{ J}) + 0 + (+63 \text{ J})$$

$$W_{12341} = -104 \text{ J}$$

d) $W_{23} = -167 \text{ J}$ so $W_{32} = +167 \text{ J}$

$$W_{14321} = W_{14} + W_{43} + W_{32} + W_{21}$$

$$= (-63 \text{ J}) + 0 + (+167 \text{ J}) + 0$$

$$W_{14321} = +104 \text{ J}$$