



Find Work using the area under the graph

$$W = -\frac{1}{2}(2 \text{ L} \times 3 \text{ atm}) - (2 \text{ L} \times 1 \text{ atm})$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}(0.002 \text{ m}^3 \times 3 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}) - (0.002 \text{ m}^3 \times 1 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa})$$

$$W = -500 \text{ J}$$

$$Q = 418 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta U = Q + W$$

$$= (418 \text{ J}) + (-500 \text{ J})$$

$$\Delta U = -82 \text{ J}$$

b) Find Work for IAF using the area under the graph:

$$W = -(2 \text{ L} \times 4 \text{ atm})$$

$$= -(0.002 \text{ m}^3 \times 4.0 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa})$$

$$W = -800 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta U = -82 \text{ J} \quad (\text{same as Part a})$$

$$\Delta U = Q + W \quad \text{so} \quad -82 \text{ J} = Q + (-800 \text{ J})$$

$$Q = 718 \text{ J}$$