

$$V = 1.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$$

$$T = 20^\circ\text{C} = 293 \text{ K}$$

$$P = 1 \text{ atm} = 1.0 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$$

$$a) \quad P \cdot V = n \cdot R \cdot T$$

$$(1.0 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa})(1.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3) = n \cdot (8.31 \text{ J/mol}\cdot\text{K})(293 \text{ K})$$

$$n = 4.1 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol} \cdot \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol}}$$

$$N = 2.5 \times 10^{19} \text{ molecules}$$

$$b) \quad V = 1.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$$

$$P = 1.0 \times 10^{-11} \text{ Pa}$$

$$T = 293 \text{ K}$$

$$P \cdot V = n \cdot R \cdot T$$

$$(1.0 \times 10^{-11} \text{ Pa})(1.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3) = n (8.31 \text{ J/mol}\cdot\text{K})(293 \text{ K})$$

$$n = 4.1 \times 10^{-21} \text{ mol}$$